

Subject index to volumes 89–90

Apoptosis

- biological actions and mechanism of action of calbindin in the process of, 401
- calcium as a mediator of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃-induced, 419

Androgen(s)

- receptor(s)
- function of, in gene regulations, 627

Breast cancer cells

- MAPK inhibition by 1 α ,25(OH)₂-vitamin D₃ in, 287
- regulation of, by high-dose vitamin D compounds in the absence of nuclear vitamin D receptor, 221
- role of p38 MAP kinase in the synergistic cytotoxic action of calcitriol and TNF- α in, 361
- targeting 1 α ,25 dihydroxyvitamin D₃ antiproliferative insensitivity in, by co-treatment with histone deacetylation inhibitors, 245

Brain development

- implications of vitamin D₃ for, 557

Calbindin

- biological actions and mechanism of action of, in the process of apoptosis, 401

Calcitriol

- anti-endothelial properties of 1,25-dihydroxy-3-epi-vitamin D₃, a natural metabolite of, 427
- anti-tumor activity of, 519
- derivatives of, with two different side chains at C-20. 24-hydroxy derivatives as metabolic products and molecular probes for VDR exploration, 35
- dietary additions of lactose, casein and soy protein exerted only moderate effects on calcium homeostasis in, deficient piglets, 605
- effects of, on falls and fractures and physical performance tests, 497
- tissue-specific distribution of ³H-, in rats, 43

Cell differentiation

- 2,2-functionalized analogues of 1 α ,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃, the potent inducers of, 89

Cerebral cortical ischemia

- combined treatment with 1 α ,25-dihydroxy-vitamin D₃ and 17 β -estradiol reduces the expression of heatshock protein-32 (HSP-32) following, 371

CYP24 hydroxylase

- potent, low-calcemic, selective inhibitors of, 5

CYP27B1

- polymorphisms variants are associated with type 1 diabetes mellitus in Germans, 155

CYP27B1 promoter

- regulation of gene expression by, study of a transgenic mouse model, 139

Cytochrome P450C24 (CYP24)

- affinity labeling of rat, and identification of SER-57 as an active site residue, 159

1 α ,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D₃

- and fetal lung maturation: immunogold detection of VDR expression in pneumocytes type II cells and effect on fructose 1,6 biphosphatase, 93
- and parathyroid hormone (PTH) signaling in rat intestinal cells: activation of cytosolic PLA₂, 297
- and three low-calcemic analogs decrease UV-induced DNA damage via the rapid response pathway, 567

- calcium as a mediator of, -induced apoptosis, 419
- Cestrum diurnum* leaf as a source of, improves egg shell thickness, 589
- characterization of five 19-nor analogs of, with 20-cyclopropyl-modified side-chains, 99
- 2,2-functionalized analogues of, the potent inducers of cell differentiation, 89
- combined treatment with, and 17 β -estradiol reduces the expression of heatshock protein-32 (HSP-32) following cerebral cortical ischemia, 371
- determinants of circulating, levels: role of renal synthesis and catabolism of vitamin D, 111
- differential biological effects of, on melanoma cell lines in vitro, 375
- direct action of, on bone–VDRKO bone shows excessive bone formation in normal mineral condition, 343
- downregulation of TGF α /EGFR expression and growth signaling by, a mechanism for the antiproliferative actions of the sterol in parathyroid hyperplasia of renal failure, 507
- effects of, on cell growth and vitamin D receptor mRNA and 1 α -hydroxylase mRNA expression in primary cultures of the canine prostate, 409
- evidence that TRPC3 is a molecular component of the, -activated capacitative calcium entry (CCE) in muscle and osteoblast cells, 291
- genes of the coactivator TIF2 and the corepressor SMRT are primary, targets, 257
- identification and characterization of, -membrane-associated rapid response steroid (1,25D3-MARRS) binding protein, 281
- in lipiodol for the treatment of hepatocellular carcinoma: cellular, animal and clinical studies, 513
- longitudinal changes in maternal serum, and insulin like growth factor I levels in pregnant women who developed preeclampsia, 553
- MAPK inhibition by, in breast cancer cells, 287
- mechanisms regulating differential activation of membrane-mediated signaling by, 309
- microarray analysis of, -treated MC3T3-E1 cells, 405
- NOD bone marrow-derived dendritic cells are modulated by analogs of, 457
- potent, low-calcemic, selective inhibitors of CYP24 hydroxylase: 24-sulfone analogs of the hormone, 5
- profiling of, -regulated gene expression by microarray analysis, 239
- regulation of gene expression of epithelial calcium channels in intestine and kidney of mice by, 335
- regulation of the epithelial Ca²⁺ channels TRPV5 and TRPV6 by, and dietary Ca²⁺, 303
- role for tumor necrosis factor- α in UVB-induced conversion of 7-dehydrocholesterol to, in cultured keratinocytes, 561
- RUNX2 transcription factor plays a key role in the, -dependent upregulation of the rat osteocalcin (OC) gene expression in osteoblastic cells, 269
- structural investigation of the ligand binding domain of the zebrafish VDR in complexes with, and Gemini, 55
- targeting of, antiproliferative insensitivity in breast cancer cells by co-treatment with histone deacetylation inhibitors, 245
- therapeutic potential of the 2-alkyl and 2-alkylidene-19-nor-(20S)-modified analogs of, 67
- using chromatin immunoprecipitation to monitor, -dependent chromatin activity on the human *CYP24* promoter, 277
- vitamin D and, as modulators in the immune system, 449
- vitamin D antagonist, TEI-9647, inhibits osteoclast formation induced by, from pagetic bone marrow cells, 331
- 1 α ,25-Dihydroxy-19-norvitamin D3
new derivative of, with 3'-alkoxypropylidene moiety at C-2: synthesis, biological activity and conformational analysis, 25
- 1 α ,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D3 analog
gene expression profiles in dendritic cells conditioned by, 443
- Diabetes mellitus
CYP27B1 polymorphisms variants are associated with type 1, in Germans, 155
- Epidermal differentiation
calcium and 1,25(OH)2D: interacting drivers of, 355
mice lacking 25(OH)D 1 α -hydroxylase demonstrate decreased, and barrier function, 347
- Epidermal growth factor
regulation of 25-hydroxyvitamin D-1 α -hydroxylase by, in prostate cells, 127
- Epithelial calcium transporter gene *TRPV6* duodenal expression of the, is there evidence for vitamin D-dependence in humans? 317
- Fat-soluble vitamins
automated method for the determination of, in serum, 473

Growth hormone

different effects of physiologically and pharmacologically increased, levels on cholecalciferol metabolism at prepubertal age, 49

1 α -Hydroxy-19-norvitamin D3

2-methylene analogs of, synthesis, biological activities and docking to the ligand binding domain of the rat vitamin D receptor, 13

25-Hydroxy-1 α -hydroxylase

in brain and skin cancer, 527

rat growth plate chondrocytes express low levels of, 143

regulation of, by IFN γ in human monocytic THP1 cells, 453

25-Hydroxyvitamin D3

evaluation of, in chronic renal failure and end stage renal disease subjects, 619

expression of, –1 α -hydroxylase in pancreatic islets, 121

homology modeling of human, 1 α -hydroxylase (CYP27B1) based on the crystal structure of rabbit CYP2C5, 167

regulation of, –1 α -hydroxylase by epidermal growth factor in prostate cells, 127

which circulating level of, is appropriate? 611

Hepatocellular carcinoma

1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D3 in lipiodol for the treatment of, cellular, animal and clinical studies, 513

Hypovitaminosis D

in a normal, apparently healthy urban European population, 621

Insulin like growth factor I

longitudinal changes in maternal serum 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D and, levels in pregnant women who developed preeclampsia, 553

 γ -Interferon

1 α -Hydroxylase transactivation by, in murine macrophages requires enhanced C/EBP β expression and activation, 131

Lung cancer

metastatic growth of, cells is extremely reduced in vitamin D receptor knockout mice, 545

Mammary gland development

effect of vitamin D3 receptor ablation on murine, and tumorigenesis, 433

Melanoma

differential biological effects of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3 on, lines in vitro, 375

no evidence for amplification of 25-hydroxyvitamin D-1 α -OHase (1 α -OHase) or 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D-24-OHase (24-OHase) genes in malignant, 163

19-Nor-1 α ,25-dihydroxyvitamin D2 (paricalcitol)

exerts anticancer activity against HL-60 cells in vitro at clinically achievable concentrations, 539

19-Norvitamin D

two-dimensional alanine scanning mutational analysis of the interaction between the vitamin D receptor and its ligands: studies of A-ring modified, analogs, 75

Neuroblastoma SH-SY5Y cells

neuroprotective effects of (24R)-1,24-dihydroxycholecalciferol in human, 365

Osteoblast cells

evidence that TRPC3 is a molecular component of the 1 α ,25(OH)2D3-activated capacitative calcium entry (CCE) in, 291
the RUNX2 transcription factor plays a key role in the 1 α ,25-dihydroxy vitamin D3-dependent upregulation of the rat osteocalcin (OC) gene expression in, 269

Paget's disease

a vitamin D receptor coactivator disease? 321

Phenotype of CYP27B1 (1 α -hydroxylase)

rescue of the, -deficient mice, 327

Prostate cancer

plasma levels of 25-hydroxyvitamin D, 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D and the risk of, 533

residential sunlight exposure is associated with a decreased risk of, 549

Prostate cancer cells

epigenetic repression of transcription by the vitamin D3 receptor in, 251

Prostate cells

regulation of 25-hydroxyvitamin D-1 α -hydroxylase by epidermal growth factor in, 127

Receptor(s)

androgen(s)

function of, in gene regulations, 627

vitamin D

2-methylene analogs of 1 α -hydroxy-19-norvitamin D₃: synthesis, biological activities and docking to the ligand binding domain of the rat, 13

allele-frequency determination of *BSM1* and *FOKI* polymorphisms of the, gene by quantitative real time PCR (QRT-PCR) in pooled genomic DNA samples, 209

association between AIDS disease progression rates and the *Fok-I* polymorphism of the, gene in a cohort of HIV-1 seropositive patients, 199

association between, polymorphisms and the rate of bone loss in elderly women—importance of adjusting for dietary and lifestyle factors, 503

B1 and exon 1D: functional and evolutionary analysis, 233

breast cancer cell regulation by high-dose vitamin D compounds in the absence of nuclear, 221

dendritic cells as key targets for immunomodulation by, ligands, 437

epigenetic repression of transcription by, in prostate cancer cells, 251

gene polymorphisms in relation to vitamin D related disease states, 187

ligand-mediated conformational changes of, are required for gene transactivation, 227

ligand modulates, -SER/Thr protein phosphatase interaction and p70S6 kinase phosphorylation in a cell context dependent manner, 195

model of three-dimensional structure of, bound with vitamin D₃ analogs substituted at carbon-2, 107

promoter targeting through a novel chromatin remodeling complex, 173

regulation of 25-hydroxyvitamin D₃ 1 α -hydroxylase, 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ 24-hydroxylase and, gene expression by 8-bromo cyclic AMP in cultured human syncytiotrophoblast cells, 115

role of residues 143 and 278 of the human nuclear, in the full-length and Δ 165–215 deletion mutant, 83

structural analysis of retinoic acid receptor and, interactions on DR3 DNA, 37 two distinct coactivators, DRIP/mediator and SRC/p160, are differentially involved in,

transactivation during keratinocyte differentiation, 273

Seocalcitol (EB 1089)

tissue-specific distribution of ³H-, in rats, 43

Syncytiotrophoblast cells

regulation of 25-hydroxyvitamin D₃ 1 α -hydroxylase, 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ 24-hydroxylase and vitamin D receptor gene expression by 8-bromo cyclic AMP in cultured human, 115

Trans-decalin 1 α ,25-dihydroxyvitamin D

biological activity and conformational analysis of C20 and C14 epimers of CD-ring modified, analogs, 61

Tumor necrosis factor- α

role for, in UVB-induced conversion of 7-dehydrocholesterol to 1 α ,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ in cultured keratinocytes, 561

Vitamin D

a negative endocrine regulator of the renin-angiotensin system and blood pressure, 387

associations with, deficiency in ‘at risk’ Australians, 581

climatology of, producing ultraviolet radiation over the United States, 479

deficiency of, in Asia, 491

dental alveolar bone defects related to, and calcium status, 615

does, play a role on *MSX1* homeoprotein expression involving an endogenous antisense mRNA? 413

effect of, supplement use on serum concentrations of total 25OHD levels in elderly women, 601

effects of calcium and of the, system on skeletal and calcium homeostasis: lessons from genetic models, 485

identification of, target genes in human keratinocytes by subtractive screening, 261

insights into the coactivator role of NCOA62/SKIP in, -mediated transcription, 179

insights into, metabolism using CYP24 over-expression and knockout systems in conjunction with liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry (LC/MS), 149

measurement of vitamin D metabolites: an international perspective on methodology and clinical interpretation, 467

PTH-1R responses to PTHrP and regulation by, in keratinocytes and adjacent fibroblasts, 381

- receptor(s) 2-methylene analogs of 1α -hydroxy-19-norvitamin D₃: synthesis, biological activities and docking to the ligand binding domain of the rat, 13
- allele-frequency determination of *BSM1* and *FOK1* polymorphisms of the, gene by quantitative real time PCR (QRT-PCR) in pooled genomic DNA samples, 209
- association between AIDS disease progression rates and the *Fok-I* polymorphism of the, gene in a cohort of HIV-1 seropositive patients, 199
- association between, polymorphisms and the rate of bone loss in elderly women—importance of adjusting for dietary and lifestyle factors, 503
- B1 and exon 1D: functional and evolutionary analysis, 233
- breast cancer cell regulation by high-dose vitamin D compounds in the absence of nuclear, 221
- dendritic cells as key targets for immunomodulation by, ligands, 437
- epigenetic repression of transcription by, in prostate cancer cells, 251
- gene polymorphisms in relation to vitamin D related disease states, 187
- ligand-mediated conformational changes of, are required for gene transactivation, 227
- ligand modulates, -SER/Thr protein phosphatase interaction and p70S6 kinase phosphorylation in a cell context dependent manner, 195
- model of three-dimensional structure of, bound with vitamin D₃ analogs substituted at carbon-2, 107
- promoter targeting through a novel chromatin remodeling complex, 173
- regulation of 25-hydroxyvitamin D₃ 1α -hydroxylase, 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ 24-hydroxylase and, gene expression by 8-bromo cyclic AMP in cultured human syncytiotrophoblast cells, 115
- role of residues 143 and 278 of the human nuclear, in the full-length and Δ 165-215 deletion mutant, 83
- structural analysis of retinoic acid receptor and, interactions on DR3 DNA, 215
- two distinct coactivators, DRIP/mediator and SRC/p160, are differentially involved in, transactivation during keratinocyte differentiation, 273
- response element binding proteins and intracellular, binding proteins, 461
- stereoselective convergent synthesis of 24-substituted metabolites and analogues of, 19
- two methods for direct assessment of the, synthetic capacity of sunlight and artificial UV sources, 623
- why, is not a hormone, and not a synonym for 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D, its analogs or deltanoids, 571
- Vitamin D₃
- cell specificity and properties of the C-3 epimerization of, metabolites, 39
- effects of pharmacological doses of, on mineral balance and profiles of plasma, metabolites in horses, 595
- synthesis and structure-activity relationships of TEI-9647 derivatives as, antagonists, 31
- why the optimal requirement for, is probably much higher than what is officially recommended for adults, 575
- Vitamin D analog
- modulation of both nuclear and putative membranal estrogen receptors in cultured human vascular smooth muscle cells by a non calcemic, 397
- modulation of the response to estradiol-17 β of rat vascular tissues by a non calcemic, 339
- modulation of the response to estrogens in cultured human female bone cells by a non-calcemic, changes in nuclear and membranal binding, 393
- Vitamin D antagonist (TEI-9647)
- inhibits osteoclast formation induced by $1\alpha,25$ -dihydroxyvitamin D₃ from pagetic bone marrow cells, 331